

7. a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 p \vee \neg p &\approx \text{True} \\
 &\approx p \vee q \rightarrow \text{True} \\
 &\approx p \vee q \rightarrow (p \rightarrow q \rightarrow p)
 \end{aligned}$$

b)

- i) $\text{TV}(f) = \{(F, F)\}$
- ii) $K = (\neg s_1 \vee \neg s_2) \wedge (s_1 \vee \neg s_2) \wedge (\neg s_1 \vee s_2)$

8.

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{}{E \vdash a \approx a} \text{(r)} \quad \frac{\frac{x \approx f(x) \in E}{E \vdash x \approx f(x)} \text{(a)} \quad \frac{\frac{g(x) \approx x \in E}{E \vdash g(x) \approx x} \text{(a)} \quad \frac{x \approx f(x) \in E}{E \vdash x \approx f(x)} \text{(a)}}{\frac{E \vdash f(x) \approx x} \text{(s)} \quad \frac{E \vdash g(a) \approx a}{E \vdash g(a) \approx a} \text{(i, } \sigma = \{x \mapsto a\})} \quad \frac{E \vdash a \approx f(a)}{E \vdash a \approx f(a)} \text{(t)}}{E \vdash h(a, f(x), g(a)) \approx h(a, x, f(a))} \text{(k)}$$

9. a) $G = (\{S, B\}, \{a, b\}, R, S)$ mit den Regeln R :

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &\rightarrow aS \mid bB \\
 B &\rightarrow aB \mid bS \mid \epsilon
 \end{aligned}$$

b) $\underline{S} \Rightarrow \underline{bS} \Rightarrow \underline{bSb} \Rightarrow \underline{baa}$

10. Lösung.

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// x2 := x2 ÷ x1
while x1 ≠ 0 do x1 := x1 - 1; x2 := x2 - 1 end;
// x3 := 0
while x3 ≠ 0 do x3 := x3 - 1 end;
// x3 ≠ 0 setzen falls x2 ≠ 0
while x2 ≠ 0 do x3 := x3 + 1 end

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□