

Functional Programming

Exercises Week 6

(for November 22, 2013)

Numbers in parentheses refer to the 6th edition of the course notes.
Exercises marked with \star are optional and can be ignored.

1. Read Chapter 5 of the lecture notes.
2. (Exercise 5.12) Use the following type for λ -terms

```
type var = Strng.t
type term = Var of var
          | App of (term * term)
          | Abs of (var * term)
```

to implement the functions:

```
subterms : term -> term list
vars      : term -> var list
fvars     : term -> var list
bvars     : term -> var list
```

3. (Exercise 5.13) Which of the following terms are in normal form (NF), which are in weak head normal form (WHNF)?
 - a) $\lambda x.x$
 - b) $(\lambda x.x) y$
 - c) $(\lambda x.x) y x$
 - d) $x x$
 - e) $\lambda x.(\lambda y.y) x$
4. (Exercise 5.14) Reduce $\text{add } \bar{2} \bar{3}$ to WHNF, applying
 - a) leftmost innermost and
 - b) leftmost outermostreduction.
5. (Exercise 5.23) Reduce the λ -term $\text{hd} (\text{cons } \bar{1} \text{ nil})$ to WHNF using the leftmost outermost strategy.
- \star . (Exercise 5.24) Consider the infinite list of natural numbers `nats`, defined by

```
let rec from n = n :: from(n+1)
let nats      = from 0
```

Give the computation steps of `hd nats` using call-by-name. What happens using call-by-value?