

**Exercises**

- (2) 1. Compute the principal type of C.
- (2) 2. Complete the proof of the lemma on [slide 11](#).
- (1) 3. (a) Prove the first lemma on [slide 26](#).
- (2) (b) Prove the second lemma on [slide 26](#).

**Bonus Exercise**

4. Consider the functions  $h_n : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  for  $n \geq 0$  defined by

$$h_0(x) = x + 1$$

$$h_{n+1}(x) = h_n^{(x)}(x)$$

- (1) (a) Prove that  $h_2(x) = x \times 2^x$ .
- (1) (b) Prove that every  $h_n$  is primitive recursive.
- (2) (c) Prove that for every primitive recursive function  $f$  there exists a  $c \geq 0$  such that

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) < h_c(\max\{x_1, \dots, x_n\})$$

for *almost every*  $x_1, \dots, x_n \in \mathbb{N}$ .

- (1) (d) Is the function  $g(x) = h_x(x)$  primitive recursive?