

## Exercises

1. Which of the following types is inhabited? Provide an appropriate combinator or explain why no combinator of the given type exists.

(1) (a)  $(\alpha \rightarrow \beta) \rightarrow \alpha$

(1) (b)  $(\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \beta) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \beta$

2. For each of the following propositional formulas  $\varphi$ , construct a Kripke model  $\mathcal{C}_\varphi$  such that  $\mathcal{C}_\varphi \not\models \varphi$ .

(1) (a)  $\neg\neg p \rightarrow p$

(1) (b)  $(p \rightarrow q \vee r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow q) \vee (p \rightarrow r)$

3. Which of the following propositional formulas are intuitionistically valid? For those that are, provide a proof in the Hilbert system on [slide 26](#). For those that are not, construct a Kripke model that shows this.

(1) (a)  $\varphi \rightarrow \neg\neg\varphi$

(1) (b)  $\neg(\varphi \wedge \psi) \rightarrow (\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi)$

(1) (c)  $(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow (\neg\varphi \vee \psi)$