

Modular Complexity Analysis

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Overview

- Derivational Complexity
- Relative Rewriting
- Modular Complexity
- Assessment
- Experiments
- Conclusion

Derivational Complexity

Definition (Derivation Height)

$$\text{dh}(t, \rightarrow) = \max\{n \mid t = t_0 \rightarrow t_1 \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow t_n\}$$

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Lemma

$>$ *rewrite relation and* $\mathcal{R} \subseteq >$

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Current approaches

TMIs, AMIs, matchbounds

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$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S}} = \rightarrow_{\mathcal{S}}^* \cdot \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}} \cdot \rightarrow_{\mathcal{S}}^*$$

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Question

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}\cup\mathcal{S}}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S}}) + \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{S}})$$

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Counterexample (Hofbauer, 2006)

$$\mathcal{R} = \{\text{cL} \rightarrow \text{R}\}$$

$$\mathcal{S} = \{\text{Ra} \rightarrow \text{bbR}, \text{R} \rightarrow \text{L}, \text{bL} \rightarrow \text{La}\}$$

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S}}) = ?$$

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Relative Complexity

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$(>, \geq)$ with rewrite relations $>, \geq$ and $> \cdot \geq \subseteq >$ and $\geq \cdot > \subseteq >$

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Complexity Pairs

Triangular Matrix Interpretations (Moser et al. 2008)

$$f_{\mathcal{M}}(\vec{x}_1, \dots, \vec{x}_n) = F_1 \vec{x}_1 + \dots + F_n \vec{x}_n + \vec{f}$$

where $F_i \in \mathbb{N}^{d \times d}$, $\vec{f} \in \mathbb{N}^d$, F_i upper triangular

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 furthermore $dc(m, >_{\mathcal{M}}) = \mathcal{O}(m^d)$*

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 furthermore $dc(m, >_{\mathcal{M}}) = \mathcal{O}(m^d)$*

Convention

TMI of dimension 1 \longrightarrow SLI

Complexity pairs cont'd (Matchbounds)

Idea

$ab \rightarrow baa$

Complexity pairs cont'd (Matchbounds)

Idea

$$\begin{array}{l}
 ab \rightarrow baa \xrightarrow{\text{match}} \\
 \begin{array}{ll}
 a_0b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_0b_1 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \\
 a_1b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_1b_1 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 \dots & \dots
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Complexity pairs cont'd (Matchbounds)

Idea

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 ab \rightarrow baa & \xrightarrow{\text{match}} & a_0b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \quad a_0b_1 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \\
 & & a_1b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \quad a_1b_1 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \quad a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & \dots \quad \dots
 \end{array}$$

Termination

are labels in $\text{lift}_0(\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{F})) \xrightarrow{*}_{\text{match}(\mathcal{R})} \cdot$ bounded by some $c \in \mathbb{N}$?

Complexity pairs cont'd (Matchbounds)

Idea

$$\begin{array}{l}
 ab \rightarrow baa \xrightarrow{\text{match}} \\
 \begin{array}{ll}
 a_0b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_0b_1 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \\
 a_1b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_1b_1 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 \dots & \dots
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Termination

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{labels in } \text{lift}_0(\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{F})) \xrightarrow{*}_{\text{match}(\mathcal{R})} \cdot \text{ bounded by some } c \in \mathbb{N} \\
 \longrightarrow \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \approx m
 \end{array}$$

Complexity pairs cont'd (Matchbounds)

Idea

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 ab \rightarrow baa & \xrightarrow{\text{match}} & a_0b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_0b_1 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \\
 & & a_1b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_1b_1 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & \dots & \dots
 \end{array}$$

Termination

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{labels in } \text{lift}_0(\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{F})) \xrightarrow{*}_{\text{match}(\mathcal{R})} \cdot \text{ bounded by some } c \in \mathbb{N} \\
 \longrightarrow \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \approx m
 \end{array}$$

Matchbounds for \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S} (Idea)

do not increase labels for non-length-increasing rules in \mathcal{S}

Complexity pairs cont'd (Matchbounds)

Idea

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 ab \rightarrow baa & \xrightarrow{\text{match}} & a_0b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \quad a_0b_1 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \\
 & & a_1b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \quad a_1b_1 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \quad a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & \dots \quad \dots
 \end{array}$$

Termination

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{labels in } \text{lift}_0(\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{F})) \xrightarrow{*}_{\text{match}(\mathcal{R})} \cdot \text{ bounded by some } c \in \mathbb{N} \\
 \longrightarrow \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \approx m
 \end{array}$$

Matchbounds for \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S} (Idea)

do not increase labels for non-length-increasing rules in \mathcal{S}
 \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S} match-rt bounded for \mathcal{R}

Complexity pairs cont'd (Matchbounds)

Idea

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 ab \rightarrow baa & \xrightarrow{\text{match}} & a_0b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_0b_1 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 \\
 & & a_1b_0 \rightarrow b_1a_1a_1 & a_1b_1 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 & a_1b_2 \rightarrow b_2a_2a_2 \\
 & & \dots & \dots
 \end{array}$$

Termination

labels in $\text{lift}_0(\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{F})) \xrightarrow{*}_{\text{match}(\mathcal{R})}$ bounded by some $c \in \mathbb{N}$
 $\rightarrow \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \approx m$

Matchbounds for \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S} (Idea)

do not increase labels for non-length-increasing rules in \mathcal{S}
 \mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S} match-rt bounded for $\mathcal{R} \rightarrow (\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}/\mathcal{S}}, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{S}})$ complexity pair

Beyond Complexity Pairs

Lemma (Weight Gap Principle (Hirokawa & Moser 2008))

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2}) + m$$

if $\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}}$ for SLI \mathcal{M}

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Corollary

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2 / \mathcal{S}}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}}) + m$$

if $\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}}$, $\mathcal{S} \subseteq \succcurlyeq_{\mathcal{M}}$ for SLI \mathcal{M} , \mathcal{R}_1 non-duplicating

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Corollary

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2 / \mathcal{S}}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}}) + m$$

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Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{Zantema/z086}$)

aa \rightarrow cb

bb \rightarrow ca

cc \rightarrow ba

Beyond Complexity Pairs

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$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2 / \mathcal{S}}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}}) + m$$

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Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{Zantema/z086}$)

aa \rightarrow cb

bb \rightarrow ca

cc \rightarrow ba

$$a_{\mathbb{N}}(x) = x, b_{\mathbb{N}}(x) = c_{\mathbb{N}}(x) = x + 1$$

Beyond Complexity Pairs

Lemma (Weight Gap Principle (Hirokawa & Moser & et al. 2008))

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2}) + m$$

if $\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}}$ for SLI \mathcal{M} , \mathcal{R}_1 non-duplicating

Corollary

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2 / \mathcal{S}}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}}) + m$$

if $\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}}$, $\mathcal{S} \subseteq \geq_{\mathcal{M}}$ for SLI \mathcal{M} , \mathcal{R}_1 non-duplicating

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{Zantema/z086}$)

aa \rightarrow cb

bb \rightarrow ca

cc \rightarrow ba

$$a_{\mathbb{N}}(x) = x, b_{\mathbb{N}}(x) = c_{\mathbb{N}}(x) = x + 1$$

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \approx \text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\{\text{aa} \rightarrow \text{cb}\} / \{\text{bb} \rightarrow \text{ca}, \text{cc} \rightarrow \text{ba}\}})$$

Assessment

Lemma (Modular setting subsumes direct one)

$$(\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq \succ$$

Assessment

Lemma (Modular setting subsumes direct one)

$(\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq > \longrightarrow \exists$ *complexity pairs* $(>_i, \geq_i)$ with

$\mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq >_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \geq_1$

$\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq >_2, \mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq \geq_2$

Assessment

Lemma (Modular setting subsumes direct one)

$(\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq \succ \longrightarrow \exists$ *complexity pairs* $(\succ_i, \succcurlyeq_i)$ with

$\mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq \succ_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \succcurlyeq_1$

$\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \succ_2, \mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq \succcurlyeq_2$

furthermore $dc(m, \succ) \approx dc(m, \succ_1) + dc(m, \succ_2)$

Assessment

Lemma (Modular setting subsumes direct one)

$(\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq > \longrightarrow \exists$ *complexity pairs* $(>_i, \geq_i)$ with

$\mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq >_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \geq_1$

$\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq >_2, \mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq \geq_2$

furthermore $dc(m, >) \approx dc(m, >_1) + dc(m, >_2)$

Lemma (Equal power for SLIs)

$\mathcal{A}_1, \mathcal{A}_2$ *SLIs*

$\mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq >_{\mathcal{A}_1}, \mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \geq_{\mathcal{A}_1}$

$\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq >_{\mathcal{A}_2}, \mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq \geq_{\mathcal{A}_2}$

Assessment

Lemma (Modular setting subsumes direct one)

$(\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq > \longrightarrow \exists$ complexity pairs $(>_i, \geq_i)$ with

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Lemma (Equal power for SLIs)

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$\mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq >_{\mathcal{A}_1}, \mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \geq_{\mathcal{A}_1}$

$\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq >_{\mathcal{A}_2}, \mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq \geq_{\mathcal{A}_2} \longrightarrow \exists$ SLI $\mathcal{A} (\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq >_{\mathcal{A}}$

Assessment

Lemma (Modular setting subsumes direct one)

$(\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq > \longrightarrow \exists$ *complexity pairs* $(>_i, \geq_i)$ with

$$\mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq >_1, \mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \geq_1$$

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furthermore $dc(m, >) \approx dc(m, >_1) + dc(m, >_2)$

Lemma (Equal power for SLIs)

$\mathcal{A}_1, \mathcal{A}_2$ *SLIs*

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$$\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq >_{\mathcal{A}_2}, \mathcal{R}_1 \subseteq \geq_{\mathcal{A}_2} \longrightarrow \exists \text{ SLI } \mathcal{A} (\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2) \subseteq >_{\mathcal{A}}$$

Remark

above lemma does not hold for TMLs of dimension > 1

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{nontermin}/\text{AG01}/\#4.21$)

$$f(1) \rightarrow f(g(1)) \quad f(f(x)) \rightarrow f(x) \quad g(0) \rightarrow g(f(0)) \quad g(g(x)) \rightarrow g(x)$$

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{nontermin/AG01/\#4.21}$)

$f(1) \rightarrow f(g(1))$ $f(f(x)) \rightarrow f(x)$ $g(0) \rightarrow g(f(0))$ $g(g(x)) \rightarrow g(x)$

Lemma

\nexists TMI \mathcal{M} of dimension 2 with $\mathcal{R} \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}}$

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{nontermin/AG01/\#4.21}$)

$$f(1) \rightarrow f(g(1)) \quad f(f(x)) \rightarrow f(x) \quad g(0) \rightarrow g(f(0)) \quad g(g(x)) \rightarrow g(x)$$

Lemma

\nexists TMI \mathcal{M} of dimension 2 with $\mathcal{R} \subseteq >_{\mathcal{M}}$

Proof

```
(benchmark ttt2 :logic QF_NIA :status unknown :extrafuns ((x13 Int) ... (x0 Int)) :assumption (>= x13 0) ...
:assumption (>= x0 0) :formula (and (and (and (and (and (and (and (>= (+ x0 (+ (* x2 x5) (* x3 x6))) (+ x0 (+
(* x2 (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x5) (* x10 x6)))) (* x3 (+ x8 (* x11 x6)))))) (>= (+ x1 (* x4 x6)) (+ x1 (* x4 (+ x8 (*
x11 x6)))))) (and (and (>= (+ x0 (+ (* x2 x0) (* x3 x1))) x0) (>= (+ x1 (* x4 x1)) x1)) (and (and (>= (* x2
x2) x2) (>= (+ (* x2 x3) (* x3 x4)) x3)) (>= (* x4 x4) x4)))) (and (>= (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x12) (* x10 x13))) (+
x7 (+ (* x9 (+ x0 (+ (* x2 x12) (* x3 x13)))) (* x10 (+ x1 (* x4 x13)))))) (>= (+ x8 (* x11 x13)) (+ x8 (*
x11 (+ x1 (* x4 x13)))))) (and (and (>= (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x7) (* x10 x8))) x7) (>= (+ x8 (* x11 x8) x8)) (and
(and (>= (* x9 x9) x9) (>= (+ (* x9 x10) (* x10 x11)) x10)) (>= (* x11 x11) x11))) (or (or (or (and (> (+ x0
(+ (* x2 x5) (* x3 x6)) (+ x0 (+ (* x2 (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x5) (* x10 x6)))) (* x3 (+ x8 (* x11 x6)))))) (and (>=
(+ x0 (+ (* x2 x5) (* x3 x6)) (+ x0 (+ (* x2 (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x5) (* x10 x6)))) (* x3 (+ x8 (* x11 x6)))))) (>
(+ x1 (* x4 x6)) (+ x1 (* x4 (+ x8 (* x11 x6)))))) (and (and (> (+ x0 (+ (* x2 x0) (* x3 x1))) x0) (and (>=
(+ x0 (+ (* x2 x0) (* x3 x1))) x0) (>= (+ x1 (* x4 x1)) x1)) (and (and (>= (* x2 x2) x2) (>= (+ (* x2 x3) (*
x3 x4) x3)) (>= (* x4 x4) x4)))) (and (> (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x12) (* x10 x13))) (+ x7 (+ (* x9 (+ x0 (+ (* x2 x12)
(* x3 x13)))) (* x10 (+ x1 (* x4 x13)))))) (and (>= (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x12) (* x10 x13))) (+ x7 (+ (* x9 (+ x0 (+
(* x2 x12) (* x3 x13)))) (* x10 (+ x1 (* x4 x13)))))) (>= (+ x8 (* x11 x13)) (+ x8 (* x11 (+ x1 (* x4 x13))))
)))) (and (and (> (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x7) (* x10 x8))) x7) (and (>= (+ x7 (+ (* x9 x7) (* x10 x8))) x7) (>= (+ x8
(* x11 x8) x8)) (and (and (>= (* x9 x9) x9) (>= (+ (* x9 x10) (* x10 x11)) x10)) (>= (* x11 x11) x11)))) (
and (>= x2 1) (>= x9 1)) (and (and (>= 1 x2) (>= 1 x4)) (and (>= 1 x9) (>= 1 x11))))
```

is not satisfiable

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{nontermin}/\text{AG01}/\#4.21$)

$f(1) \rightarrow f(g(1))$ $f(f(x)) \rightarrow f(x)$ $g(0) \rightarrow g(f(0))$ $g(g(x)) \rightarrow g(x)$

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{nontermin/AG01/\#4.21}$)

$f(1) \rightarrow f(g(1)) \quad f(f(x)) \rightarrow f(x) \quad g(0) \rightarrow g(f(0)) \quad g(g(x)) \rightarrow g(x)$

Lemma

$\exists \mathcal{R}_i$ with $\bigcup \mathcal{R}_i = \mathcal{R}$ and \mathcal{M}_i of dimension 2 such that $\mathcal{R}_i \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}_i}$ and $\mathcal{R} \setminus \mathcal{R}_i \subseteq \succeq_{\mathcal{M}_i}$

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{nontermin/AG01/\#4.21}$)

$f(1) \rightarrow f(g(1)) \quad f(f(x)) \rightarrow f(x) \quad g(0) \rightarrow g(f(0)) \quad g(g(x)) \rightarrow g(x)$

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$\exists \mathcal{R}_i$ with $\bigcup \mathcal{R}_i = \mathcal{R}$ and \mathcal{M}_i of dimension 2 such that $\mathcal{R}_i \subseteq >_{\mathcal{M}_i}$ and $\mathcal{R} \setminus \mathcal{R}_i \subseteq \geq_{\mathcal{M}_i}$

Proof

find concrete interpretations

Example ($\mathcal{R} = \text{nontermin/AG01/\#4.21}$)

$f(1) \rightarrow f(g(1)) \quad f(f(x)) \rightarrow f(x) \quad g(0) \rightarrow g(f(0)) \quad g(g(x)) \rightarrow g(x)$

Lemma

$\exists \mathcal{R}_i$ with $\bigcup \mathcal{R}_i = \mathcal{R}$ and \mathcal{M}_i of dimension 2 such that $\mathcal{R}_i \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}_i}$ and $\mathcal{R} \setminus \mathcal{R}_i \subseteq \succeq_{\mathcal{M}_i}$

Proof

find concrete interpretations

Corollary

modular setting strictly more powerful (in theory)

Example (nontermin/AG01/#4.28)

$$\text{half}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{bits}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(0)) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(s(x))) \rightarrow s(\text{half}(x))$$

$$\text{bits}(s(x)) \rightarrow s(\text{bits}(\text{half}(s(x))))$$

Example (nontermin/AG01/#4.28 and TCT_09/bits)

$$\text{half}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{bits}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(0)) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(s(x))) \rightarrow s(\text{half}(x))$$

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Lemma

$$\text{dh}(\text{bits } n, \rightarrow) \leq 3n$$

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$$\text{bits}(s(x)) \rightarrow s(\text{bits}(\text{half}(s(x))))$$

Lemma

$$\text{dh}(\text{bits } n, \rightarrow) \leq 3n$$

Proof idea

$$\text{bits } n \rightarrow^{2+n/2} s \text{ bits } n/2 \rightarrow^{2+n/4} s s \text{ bits } n/4 \rightarrow^{2+n/8} s s s \text{ bits } n/8 \rightarrow^{2+n/16} \dots$$

Example (nontermin/AG01/#4.28 and TCT_09/bits)

$$\text{half}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

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Proof idea

$$\text{bits } n \rightarrow^{2+n/2} s \text{ bits } n/2 \rightarrow^{2+n/4} s s \text{ bits } n/4 \rightarrow^{2+n/8} s s s \text{ bits } n/8 \rightarrow^{2+n/16} \dots$$

Lemma

$$\text{dh}(\text{bits}^m n, \rightarrow) \leq 6n + 3m + 24$$

Example (nontermin/AG01/#4.28 and TCT_09/bits)

$$\text{half}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{bits}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(0)) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(s(x))) \rightarrow s(\text{half}(x))$$

$$\text{bits}(s(x)) \rightarrow s(\text{bits}(\text{half}(s(x))))$$

Lemma

$$\text{dh}(\text{bits } n, \rightarrow) \leq 3n$$

Proof idea

$$\text{bits } n \rightarrow^{2+n/2} s \text{ bits } n/2 \rightarrow^{2+n/4} s s \text{ bits } n/4 \rightarrow^{2+n/8} s s s \text{ bits } n/8 \rightarrow^{2+n/16} \dots$$

Lemma

$$\text{dh}(\text{bits}^m n, \rightarrow) \leq 6n + 3m + 24$$

Proof idea

$$\text{bits}^m n \rightarrow^{\leq 3n} \text{bits}^{m-1} \log n \rightarrow^{\leq 3 \log n} \text{bits}^{m-2} \log^2 n \rightarrow^{\leq 3 \log^2 n} \dots$$

Example (nontermin/AG01/#4.28 and TCT_09/bits)

$$\text{half}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{bits}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(0)) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(s(x))) \rightarrow s(\text{half}(x))$$

$$\text{bits}(s(x)) \rightarrow s(\text{bits}(\text{half}(s(x))))$$

Example (nontermin/AG01/#4.28 and TCT_09/bits)

$$\text{half}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

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$$\text{half}(s(s(x))) \rightarrow s(\text{half}(x))$$

$$\text{bits}(s(x)) \rightarrow s(\text{bits}(\text{half}(s(x))))$$

Lemma

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow) = \mathcal{O}(m)$$

Example (nontermin/AG01/#4.28 and TCT_09/bits)

$$\text{half}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{bits}(0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(0)) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{half}(s(s(x))) \rightarrow s(\text{half}(x))$$

$$\text{bits}(s(x)) \rightarrow s(\text{bits}(\text{half}(s(x))))$$

Lemma

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow) = \mathcal{O}(m)$$

Proof

find suitable SLIs and arctic matrices

Example (TRCSR/Ex16_Luc06_GM)

 $\text{mark}(a) \rightarrow a$ $g(x, y) \rightarrow f(x, y) \quad c \rightarrow a$ $\text{mark}(b) \rightarrow c$ $g(x, x) \rightarrow g(a, b) \quad c \rightarrow b$ $\text{mark}(f(x, y)) \rightarrow g(\text{mark}(x), y)$

Example (TRCSR/Ex16_Luc06_GM)

$$\text{mark}(a) \rightarrow a$$

$$g(x, y) \rightarrow f(x, y) \quad c \rightarrow a$$

$$\text{mark}(b) \rightarrow c$$

$$g(x, x) \rightarrow g(a, b) \quad c \rightarrow b$$

$$\text{mark}(f(x, y)) \rightarrow g(\text{mark}(x), y)$$

Lemma

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow) = \mathcal{O}(m^2)$$

Example (TRCSR/Ex16_Luc06_GM)

$$\text{mark}(a) \rightarrow a$$

$$g(x, y) \rightarrow f(x, y) \quad c \rightarrow a$$

$$\text{mark}(b) \rightarrow c$$

$$g(x, x) \rightarrow g(a, b) \quad c \rightarrow b$$

$$\text{mark}(f(x, y)) \rightarrow g(\text{mark}(x), y)$$

Lemma

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow) = \mathcal{O}(m^2)$$

Proof

SLIs, TMIs of dimension 2, bounds
quadratic lower bound

Recall from yesterday

Example (Zantema/z126)

aba \rightarrow abba

bbb \rightarrow bb

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alternative proof

find SLI and relative matchbounds

Recall from yesterday (2)

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 $a \rightarrow bc$ $ab \rightarrow ba$ $dc \rightarrow da$ $ac \rightarrow ca$

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Lemma

 $dc(m, \rightarrow) \in \mathcal{O}(m^4)$

alternative proof

find SLIs and TMLs of dimension 4

Recall from yesterday (3)

Example (SK90/4.30)

$$f(\text{nil}) \rightarrow \text{nil}$$

$$f(\text{nil} \circ y) \rightarrow \text{nil} \circ f(y)$$

$$f((x \circ y) \circ z) \rightarrow f(x \circ (y \circ z))$$

$$g(\text{nil}) \rightarrow \text{nil}$$

$$g(x \circ \text{nil}) \rightarrow g(x) \circ \text{nil}$$

$$g(x \circ (y \circ z)) \rightarrow g((x \circ y) \circ z)$$

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Lemma

$$\text{dc}(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \in \mathcal{O}(m^3)$$

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Lemma

$$dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \in \mathcal{O}(m^3)$$

proof

find SLIs and TMLs of dimension 3

Experiments (direct vs modular)

1172 non-duplicating TRSs from TPDB 7.0.2

	$\mathcal{O}(n^k)$	$\mathcal{O}(n)$	$\mathcal{O}(n^2)$	$\mathcal{O}(n^3)$	time	timeout
direct	287	168	84	35	0.79	194
modular	312	193	90	29	1.45	347

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Corollary

modular setting strictly more powerful (in practice)

Experiments (comparison with other tools)

Termination Competition 2009 (derivational complexity)

	points	$\mathcal{O}(n^k)$	$\mathcal{O}(n)$	$\mathcal{O}(n^2)$	$\mathcal{O}(n^3)$	$\mathcal{O}(n^4)$
1. $\mathcal{G}\mathcal{T}$	540	137	84	41	7	5
2. Matchbox	397	102	44	52	5	1
3. $\mathcal{T}\mathcal{C}\mathcal{T}$	380	109	32	69	8	0

Conclusion

Modular Complexity via Relative Complexity

- $dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}}) \approx dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}/\emptyset})$
- $dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2 / \mathcal{S}}) \approx dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}}) + dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2 / \mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{S}})$
- $dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 \cup \mathcal{R}_2 / \mathcal{S}}) \approx dc(m, \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_1 / \mathcal{R}_2 \cup \mathcal{S}}) + m$
if $\mathcal{R}_2 \subseteq \succ_{\mathcal{M}}$, $\mathcal{S} \subseteq \succeq_{\mathcal{M}}$ for SLI \mathcal{M} , \mathcal{R}_1 non-duplicating

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Complexity Pairs

triangular matrix interpretations, relative matchbounds, arctic matrix interpretations, beyond complexity pairs (weight gap principle)

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Conclusion

easy to implement, partial proofs, more powerful