

# Sarah Winkler | Curriculum Vitae

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## Research Interests

- automated reasoning, in particular equational reasoning
- term rewriting, in particular termination and completion
- formal verification and interactive theorem proving (Isabelle/HOL)
- SAT/SMT based program analysis

## Higher Education

### University of Innsbruck

*Doctoral degree in Technical Sciences, cum laude*  
supervised by Aart Middeldorp; Thesis: *Termination Tools in Automated Reasoning*

11/2008–3/2013

### University of Innsbruck

*Master degree of Computer Science, cum laude*

10/2006–10/2008

### University of Innsbruck

*Bachelor degree of Computer, cum laude*

10/2003–9/2006

## Professional Experience

### University of Innsbruck

*postdoctoral researcher* since 10/2016  
funded by FWF project *Instantiation- and Learning-Based Methods in Equational Reasoning*

### Microsoft Research, Cambridge

*research software developer* 9/2015–9/2016  
working with Nuno Lopes on SMT-based translation validation for C/C++ compilers

### Microsoft Research, Cambridge

*contractor* 4/2015–7/2015  
working with Andrey Rybalchenko on invariant inference for Dafny

### University of Innsbruck

*postdoctoral researcher* 4/2013–3/2015  
employed on FWF Austria-Japan joint project on *Constrained Rewriting and SMT*

### University of Innsbruck

*doctoral student* 2/2009–1/2013  
funded by an ÖAW docForte grant

### University of Innsbruck

*programmer* 2007–2009  
FWF project *Termination Tools: Verification and Optimization* (four months in total)

### Self-Employed

*free-lance programmer and web developer* 2002–2006

## Teaching Experience

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### **International Summer School on Rewriting**

*basic track*

together with Aart Middeldorp.

2015, 2017, 2019

### **SAT and SMT Solving**

*conception and teaching of lecture, University of Innsbruck*

*summer terms 2018 and 2019*

### **Formal Language and Automata Theory**

*teaching assistant, University of Innsbruck*

*winter terms 2009, 2011–2014, 2017*

### **Term Rewriting**

*teaching assistant, University of Innsbruck*

*winter terms 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012*

### **Various subjects**

*teaching assistant, University of Innsbruck*

*2006–2010*

Exercise classes on *Functional Programming, Introduction to Computer Science, Formal Methods, Algorithms and Data Structures, and Logic* (one term each).

## Funded Projects and Awards

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### **FWF Hertha Firnberg project**

*Instantiation- and Learning-Based Methods in Equational Reasoning*

*10/2016–9/2019*

Austrian Science Fund FWF project T789

### **ÖAW docForte grant**

*Termination Tools in Automated Reasoning*

*2/2010–1/2013*

PhD grant awarded by the Austrian Academy of Sciences

### **Doktoratsstipendium**

*Nachwuchsförderung Universität Innsbruck*

*2/2009–1/2010*

PhD scholarship awarded by the University of Innsbruck to promote young scientists

### **Studienförderpreis**

*Deutscher Freundeskreis der Universitäten Innsbrucks*

*7/2008*

prize awarded for master project

## Invited Activities

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### **Dagstuhl Seminar 19371: Deduction Beyond Satisfiability**

*invited participant*

*9/2019*

### **FSCD 2019**

*invited speaker*

*6/2019*

*4th International Conference on Formal Structures for Computation and Deduction*

### **Dagstuhl Seminar 15381: Information from Deduction: Models and Proofs**

*invited participant*

*9/2015*

## Participation in Committees

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- program committee of *27th International Conference on Automated Deduction* (CADE-27).
- program committee of *8th International Workshop on Confluence* (IWC 2019).
- co-organization of *Automated Reasoning: Challenges, Applications, Directions, Exemplary Achievements* (ARCADE 2019).

## Research Visits

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### **Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Nomi City**

*hosted by Nao Hirokawa*

*2013–2019*

four research visits, seven weeks in total

### **Nagoya University**

*hosted by Naoki Nishida*

*2018*

### **University of Hokkaido, Sapporo**

*hosted by Masahito Kurihara*

*2013–2019*

three research visits, eight weeks in total

### **MIT, Cambridge/United States**

*hosted by Kurt Fendt*

*2006*

resulting in a bachelor project extending the on-line learning environment *Metamedia*

## Talks

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I had the opportunity to present twelve publications at international conferences and four workshop papers, corresponding to [7, 8, 9, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22] and [24, 25, 26, 27] from the publication list below, respectively.

Further international events where I presented my work include the following:

- 50th TRS Meeting, 2/2019, Atami, Japan
- 46th TRS Meeting, 2/2017, Shinojima, Japan
- Microsoft Research Dafny Mini-Workshop, 7/2015, Redmond, United States
- Dagstuhl Seminar 15381: Information from Deduction: Models and Proofs, 9/2015, Wadern, Germany
- Austria-Japan Summer Workshop on Rewriting, 8/2010, Obergurgl, Austria
- Workshop Paris-Innsbruck-Tbilisi, 5/2010, Paris, France

## Software

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**mædmax**: conflict-based equational theorem prover [9, 6]

*main developer, since 2016*

**Ctrl**: constrained rewrite tool [7, 8]

*contributor, 2018*

**IsaFoR**: Isabelle Formalization of Rewriting [5, 13, 14]

*contributor, since 2013*

**TTT2**: termination tool [2, 3]

*contributor, 2012–2015*

**mkb<sub>TT</sub>**: completion tool [4]

*main developer, 2008–2015*

## Language Skills

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**programming languages and proof assistants**: OCaml, Isabelle/HOL, Python, PHP, C++

**natural languages**: German (mother tongue), English (fluent), Italian (B1)

## Personal Interests

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Besides my interests in logic, theoretical computer science and mathematics I like to do sports. Currently I especially favor mountain and road biking, hiking, and skiing. Moreover I enjoy going to the cinema and good reads.

## Publications

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### Journal Publications.....

- [1] N. Hirokawa, A. Middeldorp, C. Sternagel, and S. Winkler. Abstract completion, formalized. 2019. Invited to FSCD 2017 Special Issue of LMCS, in preparation.
- [2] A. Yamada, S. Winkler, N. Hirokawa, and A. Middeldorp. AC-KBO Revisited. *Theor. Pract. Log. Prog.*, 16(2):163–188, 2016. doi: [10.1017/S1471068415000083](https://doi.org/10.1017/S1471068415000083).
- [3] H. Zankl, S. Winkler, and A. Middeldorp. Beyond Polynomials and Peano Arithmetic — Automation of Elementary and Ordinal Interpretations. *J. Symb. Comput.*, 69(C):129–158, 2015. doi: [10.1016/j.jsc.2014.09.033](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsc.2014.09.033).
- [4] S. Winkler, H. Sato, A. Middeldorp, and M. Kurihara. Multi-completion with termination tools. *J. Autom. Reasoning*, 50(3):317–354, 2013. doi: [10.1007/s10817-012-9249-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10817-012-9249-2).

### Conference Publications.....

- [5] C. Sternagel and S. Winkler. Certified equational reasoning via ordered completion. Accepted to Proc. 27th CADE, 2019, to appear.
- [6] S. Winkler. Extending maximal completion. Accepted to Proc. 4th FSCD, 2019, to appear.
- [7] N. Nishida and S. Winkler. Loop detection by logically constrained term rewriting. In *Proc. 10th VSTTE*, volume 11294 of *LNCS*, pages 309–321, 2018. doi: [10.1007/978-3-030-03592-1\\_18](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-03592-1_18).
- [8] S. Winkler and A. Middeldorp. Completion for logically constrained rewriting. In *Proc. 3rd FSCD*, volume 108 of *LIPics*, pages 30:1–30:18, 2018. doi: [10.4230/LIPIcs.FSCD.2018.30](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.FSCD.2018.30).
- [9] S. Winkler and G. Moser. Mædmax: A maximal ordered completion tool. In *Proc. 9th IJCAR*, volume 10900 of *LNCS*, pages 472–480, 2018. doi: [10.1007/978-3-319-94205-6\\_31](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-94205-6_31).
- [10] N. Hirokawa, A. Middeldorp, C. Sternagel, and S. Winkler. Infinite runs in abstract completion. In *Proc. 2nd FSCD*, volume 84 of *LIPics*, pages 19:1–19:16, 2017. doi: [10.4230/LIPIcs.FSCD.2017.19](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.FSCD.2017.19).
- [11] H. Sato and S. Winkler. Encoding dependency pair techniques and control strategies for maximal completion. In *Proc. 25th CADE*, volume 9195 of *LNCS*, pages 152–162, 2015. doi: [10.1007/978-3-319-21401-6\\_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-21401-6_10).
- [12] T. Sternagel, S. Winkler, and H. Zankl. Recording completion for certificates in equational reasoning. In *Proc. 4th CPP*, pages 41–47, 2015. doi: [10.1145/2676724.2693171](https://doi.org/10.1145/2676724.2693171).
- [13] S. Winkler and R. Thiemann. Formalizing soundness and completeness of unravelings. In *Proc. FroCoS 2015*, volume 9322 of *LNCS*, pages 239–255, 2015. doi: [10.1007/978-3-319-24246-0\\_15](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-24246-0_15).
- [14] J. Nagele, R. Thiemann, and S. Winkler. Certification of nontermination proofs using strategies and nonlooping derivations. In *Proc. 6th VSTTE*, volume 8471 of *LNCS*, pages 216–232, 2014. doi: [10.1007/978-3-319-12154-3\\_14](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-12154-3_14).

- [15] A. Yamada, S. Winkler, N. Hirokawa, and A. Middeldorp. AC-KBO revisited. In *Proc. 12th FLOPS*, volume 8475 of *LNCS*, pages 319–335, 2014. [doi:10.1007/978-3-319-07151-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-07151-0).
- [16] S. Winkler and A. Middeldorp. Normalized completion revisited. In *Proc. 24th RTA*, volume 21 of *LIPics*, pages 319–334, 2013. [doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.RTA.2013.319](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.RTA.2013.319).
- [17] S. Winkler, H. Zankl, and A. Middeldorp. Beyond Peano Arithmetic — Automatically Proving Termination of the Goodstein Sequence. In *Proc. 24th RTA*, volume 21 of *LIPics*, pages 335–351, 2013. [doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.RTA.2013.335](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.RTA.2013.335).
- [18] S. Winkler, H. Zankl, and A. Middeldorp. Ordinals and Knuth-Bendix orders. In *Proc. 18th RTA*, volume 7180 of *LNCS*, pages 420–434, 2012. [doi:10.1007/978-3-642-28717-6\\_33](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-28717-6_33).
- [19] S. Winkler and A. Middeldorp. AC completion with termination tools. In *Proc. 23rd CADE*, volume 6803 of *LNCS*, pages 492–498, 2011. [doi:10.1007/978-3-642-22438-6\\_37](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-22438-6_37).
- [20] S. Winkler and A. Middeldorp. Termination tools in ordered completion. In *Proc. 5th IJCAR*, volume 6173 of *LNCS*, pages 518–532, 2010. [doi:10.1007/978-3-642-14203-1\\_43](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-14203-1_43).
- [21] S. Winkler, H. Sato, A. Middeldorp, and M. Kurihara. Optimizing mkbTT (system description). In *Proc. 21st RTA*, volume 6 of *LIPics*, pages 373–384, 2010. [doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.RTA.2010.373](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.RTA.2010.373).
- [22] H. Sato, S. Winkler, M. Kurihara, and A. Middeldorp. Multi-completion with termination tools (system description). In *Proc. 4th IJCAR*, volume 5195 of *LNCS*, pages 306–312, 2008. [doi:10.1007/978-3-540-71070-7\\_26](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-71070-7_26).

### Thesis.....

- [23] S. Winkler. *Termination Tools in Automated Reasoning*. PhD thesis, University of Innsbruck, 2013.

### Workshops and Other Publications.....

- [24] S. Winkler. Mædmax at school: Learning selection in equational reasoning. In *Proc. 4th Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Theorem Proving*, 2019. To appear.
- [25] C. Sternagel and S. Winkler. Certified ordered completion. In *Proc. 7th International Workshop on Confluence*, pages 41–45, 2018.
- [26] S. Winkler. A ground joinability criterion for ordered completion. In *Proc. 6th International Workshop on Confluence*, pages 45–49, 2017.
- [27] H. Sato and S. Winkler. A satisfiability encoding of dependency pair techniques for maximal completion. In *Proc. 14th International Workshop on Termination*, pages 80–84, 2014.
- [28] H. Zankl, S. Winkler, and A. Middeldorp. Automating elementary interpretations. In *Proc. 14th International Workshop on Termination*, pages 90–94, 2014.
- [29] H. Zankl, S. Winkler, and A. Middeldorp. Automating ordinal interpretations. In *Proc. 12th International Workshop on Termination*, pages 94–98, 2012.

- [30] H. Sato, M. Kurihara, S. Winkler, and A. Middeldorp. Constraint-based multi-completion procedures for term rewriting systems. *IEICE Transactions on Information and Systems*, E92-D(2):220–234, 2009.
- [31] C. Sternagel, R. Thiemann, S. Winkler, and H. Zankl. CeTA — a tool for certified termination analysis. In *Proc. 10th International Workshop on Termination*, pages 84–87, 2009.